# DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY RABINDRANATH TAGORE UNIVERSITY SYLLABUS AS PER NEP 2020 FOUR-YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

**SUBJECT: GEOGRAPHY Paper Code: MAJ-GEO-1.1** 

PAPER NAME: GEOMORPHOLOGY

Distribution of Marks: 80 (End Sem) +20 (Sessional)

Total Credit = 4 Credit

# **Course Objectives**

- This fundamental and introductory course aims to introduce students to the principles and processes of geomorphology.
- The course will enhance students' understanding of the Earth's surface features and the processes that shape them.
- It aims to equip students with the skills to analyze various landforms and understand their formation and development.

## **Course Outcomes**

- Students will develop an understanding of geomorphological processes and landforms.
- They will gain practical knowledge in analyzing and interpreting landform development.
- The course will also prepare students for higher studies and competitive exams related to geography.

#### **Unit 1: Introduction to Geomorphology**

(Classes: 8)

- Definition, Scope, and Importance of Geomorphology
- Fundamental Concepts: Uniformitarianism, Catastrophism, and the Geologic Cycle
- Structure of the Earth and Plate Tectonics

### **Unit 2: Endogenic Processes**

(Classes:

10)

- Earth Movements: Diastrophism and Volcanism
- Types of Folds and Faults

- Earthquakes and Volcanoes: Causes, Effects, and Distribution

## **Unit 3: Exogenic Processes**

(Classes:

10)

- Weathering: Types and Processes

- Mass Wasting: Types and Factors
- Erosion and Deposition by Running Water, Wind, Glaciers, and Coastal Waves

Unit 4: Landforms (Classes:

12)

- Fluvial Landforms: Valleys, Floodplains, and Deltas
- Aeolian Landforms: Sand Dunes and Loess
- Glacial Landforms: Moraines, Eskers, and Drumlins
- Coastal Landforms: Beaches, Spits, and Bars

#### Recommended Books

- 1. Geomorphology by Savindra Singh
- 2. Modern Approaches to Fluvial Geomorphology by Ramkrishna Maiti
- 3. Principles of Geomorphology by W.D. Thornbury
- 4. Fundamentals of Geomorphology by Richard Huggett
- 5. Geomorphology: The Mechanics and Chemistry of Landscapes by Robert S. Anderson and Suzanne P. Anderson
- 6. Tectonic Geomorphology by Douglas W. Burbank and Robert S. Anderson
- 7. Fluvial Processes in Geomorphology by Luna B. Leopold
- 8. Coastal Geomorphology by Eric Bird
- 9. Glacial Geomorphology by David Evans
- 10. Aeolian Geomorphology by Ian Livingstone
- 11. Applied Geomorphology: Theory and Practice by R.J. Allison
- 12. Geomorphology and Global Environmental Change by Olav Slaymaker
- 13. Soil Geomorphology by A.J. Gerrard
- 14. Landforms and Geomorphology: Concepts and History by Richard J. Chorley

SUBJECT: GEOGRAPHY Paper Code: MIN-GEO-1.1

PAPER NAME: BIOGEOGRAPHY

Distribution of Marks: 80 (End Sem) +20 (Sessional)

**Total Credit = 4 Credit** 

**Course Objectives** 

- This fundamental and introductory course aims to introduce students to the principles and

concepts of biogeography.

- The course will enhance students' understanding of the distribution of life on Earth and the

factors influencing this distribution.

- It aims to equip students with the skills to analyze patterns of biodiversity and understand

ecological and evolutionary processes.

**Course Outcomes** 

- Students will develop an understanding of the spatial distribution of organisms and

ecosystems.

- They will gain practical knowledge in analyzing biogeographical patterns and processes.

- The course will also prepare students for higher studies and competitive exams related to

geography and environmental science.

**Unit 1: Introduction to Biogeography** 

(Classes: 8)

- Definition, Scope, and Importance of Biogeography

- Historical Development of Biogeography

**Unit 2: Physical and Biological Factors** 

(Classes: 10)

- Physical Factors: Climate, Soil, and Topography

- Biological Factors: Species Interactions, Adaptations, and Evolution

Unit 3: Ecosystem

(Classes: 12)

Definition and Types of Ecosystem

- Structure and Function of Ecosystems: Components of Ecosystems: Biotic and Abiotic, Trophic Levels, Food Chains, Food Web, Energy Flow and Nutrient Cycling

(Classes: 10)

- Disturbance and Succession in Ecosystems
- Impact of man on ecosystem

# **Unit 4: Biodiversity**

- Definition, Types of Biodiversity
- Importance and Threats of Biodiversity
- Conservation of Biodiversity

#### **Recommended Books:**

- 1. Biogeography by Savindra Singh
- 2. Biogeography by N.N. Bhattacharyya
- 3. Biogeography by L.C. Agrawal
- 4. Biogeography and Biodiversity by R. B. Singh
- 5. Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach by C. Barry Cox and Peter D. Moore
- 6. Biogeography by James H. Brown and Arthur C. Gibson
- 7. Fundamentals of Biogeography by Richard J. Huggett
- 8. Island Biogeography: Ecology, Evolution, and Conservation by Robert J. Whittaker and José María Fernández-Palacios
- 9. The Song of the Dodo: Island Biogeography in an Age of Extinctions by David Quammen
- 10. Principles of Biogeography by Nigel Pears
- 11. Global Biogeography by J.C. Briggs
- 12. Biogeography and Ecology by C. Barry Cox
- 13. Dynamic Biogeography by R.H. MacArthur and E.O. Wilson
- 14. Conservation Biogeography by Richard J. Ladle and Robert J. Whittaker